

**Reg. No:**

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**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular Examinations November/December 2018**  
**ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENTS & INSTRUMENTATION**

(ECE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units **5 x 12 = 60** Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a** Define static characteristics of a measurement system? Explain the following terms with examples. **5M**  
     i) Accuracy   ii) Precision   iii) Linearity   iv) Sensitivity   v) Resolution
- b** Explain the process of Calibration. **4M**
- c** A moving coil voltmeter has a uniform scale with 50 divisions, the full scale reading is 250V and 1/20 of scale division can be estimated with a fair degree of certainty. Determine the resolution of the instrument in volts. **3M**

**OR**

- 2 a** What is an ohmmeter? Explain the resistance measurement using a Series type ohmmeter. **6M**
- b** Discuss in detail about the measurements of different parameters using Multimeter with neat sketches. **6M**

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a** State and explain the standard specifications of CRO. **5M**
- b** Elucidate the principle of Sampling Oscilloscope with neat sketches. **7M**
- OR**
- 4 a** Describe the constructional and operational details of Digital Storage Oscilloscope. **6M**
- b** State the operating principle behind the working of Digital Frequency Counter. Explain how it is used for Time interval and Period measurements. **6M**

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a** Discuss the importance of a Sweep signal? Explain how it is generated with neat sketches. **6M**
- b** With a neat diagram, elaborate the operating principle of Spectrum Analyzer. **6M**
- OR**
- 6 a** What are the applications of Random Noise generator? Describe how it is generated with neat sketches. **6M**
- b** Define Harmonic Distortion? Describe how it is measured using Harmonic Distortion Analyzer. **6M**

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a** Draw and explain the Maxwell Bridge with neat diagram and derive the expression for unknown inductance. **7M**
- b** In the case of Maxwell's bridge, one arm has resistance of 1K  $\Omega$ , in another arm has also only resistance of 5K  $\Omega$ . The third arm has a resistor 4.7k  $\Omega$  in shunt with a capacitor of 1 $\mu$ F. The bridge is excited at frequency of 1KHz. Determine the Values of an unknown Lx in the fourth arm. **5M**

**OR**

- 8 a** How the low impedance can be measured using Q-meter? Assume necessary conditions. **6M**
- b** Discuss in detail about interference and noise reduction techniques. **6M**

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a** What is Transducer? Distinguish between Active and Passive Transducer. **4M**  
**b** Explain the principle, working, construction, characteristics and applications of LVDTs. **8M**

**OR**

- 10 a** Describe the Pressure measurement procedure using Piezoelectric Transducer. **6M**  
**b** Write a short note on **6M**  
i) Acceleration Measurement      ii) pH Measurement

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